

Hkkjr e t k f r o k n

डॉ० संजय कुमार शर्मा

(एम०ए०, बी०एड०, नेट, पी—एच०डी०)

I g k ; d v è ; k i d

श्री के एच डी नेहरू स्मारक इंटर कॉलेज महावन मथुरा]उ०प्र०

I k e f t d v k / k j d L r E H k d : i e] H k k j r h ; l e k t d h f o f H k U u I L F k k ;] v i u k f o ' k ' k e g R o
j [k r h g A f o } k u k u] I n o g h d y] t k f r] o . k] H k k ' k k d k] H k k j r h ; l e k t d h i e [k d l k f V ; k
e k u k g A c g / k k , l k e k u k t k r k g f d] H k k j r d y k x] t k r h ; e k u f l d r k l] c j h r j g x L r
g A i f ' p e h n ' k k e] t g k , d v k j I k e f t d L r j h d j . k d k v k / k j o x j g k g] o g h H k k j r e
t k f r o o . k A o k L r o e] t k f r d I E c U / k e] l o k f / k d t f V y r k ; g g f d t k f r ; k d I E c U / k
e] c u k ; x ; f u ; e k d l) k f U r d , o 0 ; o g k f j d L o : i e d k Q h v U r j g A t k f r 0 ; o L F k k ,
D ; k f d ; g o k L r o e H k k j r e d k e d j r h g , t k f r d g y k r h g A t k f r ' k C n y x H k x I H k h
H k k j r h ; H k k ' k k v k e f n [k k b n r k g v k j ; g o ' k ; k f j ' r n k j h l e g d f o p k j l l c f / k r g A
H k k j r e I H k o r % 3 0 0 0 l v f / k d t k f r ; k g v k j f L F k f r d Ø e e m u d h j f d x d j u o k y h
d k b H k h v f [k y H k k j r h ; ç . k k y h u g h g A

t k f r ç . k k y h f L F k j u g h g f t l e I H k h l e g , d g h f L F k f r e j g r g A ç . k k y h e x f r ' k h y r k
g v k j H k k j r h ; b f r g k l d l f n ; k e v i u h f L F k f r c n y n h g A g k y k f d] t k f r , d l e g d
: i e I k e f t d i e k u i j p y r h g u f d 0 ; f ä ; k d : i e A , d t k f r v k f F k d v k j
v k f F k d : i l l e g k d k v k x c < k d j / k u v k j ' k f ä d l k F k o x ç . k k y h e v i u h f L F k f r e
l / k k j d j l d r h g A ^ g j c V f j t y * u d g k g f d ^ t k f r] i f j o k j k ; k i f j o k j k d l e g d k
l d y u g] f t l d k] , d l e k U ; u k e g r k g] t k] v i u d k] f d l h d k Y i f u d i o t] e k u o
v F k o k f n 0 ; ' k f D r d o ' k t l e > r g] t k , d l v k u o k f ' k d 0 ; o l k ; d k n k o k d j r g]
r F k k m u y k x k d } k j k] t k v i u k e r i n f ' k r d j u d ; k X ; g] , d g h l t k r h ; l e n k ; d
l e > t k r g A

ik- , - MCy- xhu egkn; u] viuk er 0;Dr djr g; dgk g fd ^tkfr Lrjhdj.k dh ,d
0;oLFkk g] ft le] fLFkfr dh lh<h ij] Åij ;k uhp dh vkj xfr'khyrk ugh ikb tkrh g]
cfYd 0;fDr dk lkekftd Lrj thou i;Ur cuk jgrk gA

gkcy u] tkfr dk vUrfookg rFkk vkuof'kd inÜk ink d }kjk] lkekftd oxk dk LFkbb
: i nu oky leg dh lKk inku dh gA

Hkkjrh; lkekftd lxBu dk] tkfr] ,d ,lk egRoi.k dkjd jgh g] tk] exLFkuht d
le; l] fd l h Hkh fon'kh vkxUrd dk /;ku vkdf'kr dju lugh pdh g] pkg og ;k=h gk]
i'kk ld] fo}ku ;k lLdr lkgR; dk v/;rk gh D;k u jgk gkA Hkkjr e] ^tkfr* d mnHko
dh] tfVy xRFkh dk ly >ku dk i;Ru] fofHkUu Hkkjrfon] ik'pkR;fo}kuk] lkt'kkfL=;k]
jktuhrfo}kuk] vFk'kkfL=;k] bfrgldkj] ekuooKkfudk vkfn u fd;k g] ftld
ifj.kkeLo:i] vudkud nF'Vdk.kk] fopkj/kkjvk dk ltu gvk gA _Xon d vulkj]
fojki#k b'oj u viu e[k l ckã.k] Hktt l {kf=;] t?kkvk l o'; o ijk l'knk dk
mRiUu fd;k gA _Xon dh o.k&fo"K;d vo/kkj.kk] Je foHkktu d fl)kUr ij vk/kkfjr g]
ftle iR;d o.k d dk; dk egRo gA okLro e] tlk fd] fjty }kjk dgk x;k g fd
tkfr dh mRifÜk d fy;] vud dkj.k mRrjnk;h g] ;kfu tkfr 0;oLFkk] vud dkjdk d
lekxe d QyLo:i gh mnHkr gb g

pdf] vk; ckgj lvk; rFkk viu lFk] fL=;k dk ugh yk; Fk] vr% mUgku ;gk d ey
fuokfl;k dh yMfd;k l fookg fd;k] bli vuyke fookg ikjEHk g;] fdUr cny e]
mUgku vk; yMdh dk fookg] nfoM l dju ij jkd yxk nh] bli ifryke fookg fuf"K)
g;A okLro e] fu%lung tkfr dh mRifÜk e] itkfr feJ.k] ,d egRoi.k dkjd vo'; jgk
g] ijuR bldk ,dek= dkj.k] itkfr feJ.k ,o lLdfrd lid dk ugh ekuk tk ldrkA
,lk dj] ge vU; rF;k o dkjdk dh vogyuk djr gA tkfr iFkk] Hkkjro"K e] vR;fkd
ikphu dky l pyh vk jgh g o bru yEc le;kUrjky d ckn Hkh] ckã.kk dh] bl pri
;ktuk dk] fd l h u Hkh u le>k gk] ;g rd lxr ugh gA vk;] tc Hkkjr vk;] rk] mud
lkekftd] jktufrd iHkko u] Hkkjr e] Åp&uhp o ox fohkn dk mRiUu fd;kA jk; d
vulkj] lkekftd&lLdfrd vknku&inku dh bl ifØ;k e] mRRkj Hkkjr e] b.Mk vk;u

itkfr dh lLdfrd fo”षताये ‘अधिक प्रभाव’kkyh jgh] vr% ;gk b.Mk&vk;u lLdfr dk iHkko vf/kd n[ku dk feyrk gA

yxxk dh ekufldrk dk cnv fcuk tkfr 0;oLFkk dk [kRe ugÈ fd;k tk ldrkA tkfr 0;oLFkk ,d egku lkekftd cjkÃ gA le;≤ ij lekt lèkkjdh vkj fopkjdh u bl cjkÃ dk feVku dh dkf'k'k dh gj yfdu dkÃ Qk;nk ugÈ gvka ;gk rd fd xkèkh th Hkh vLi';rk d mUeyu d fy, T;knk dN ugÈ dj l dA ;g ,d xgjh tM okyh leL;k g ft lu vc rd d lHkh lekèkkuk dk ifjHkkf'kr fd;k gA yxxk dh vf'k{kk vkj vKkurk d dkj.k leL;k dkQh gn rd cuh gÃ gA mudh vKkurk yxxk dk :f<oknh vkj vèfoÜoklh cukrh gA blfy, o fd lHkh lkekftd ifjoru dk Lohdkj ugÈ djr gA o pkgr g fd pht tkjh jgA lkekftd lèkkj d gj mik; dk dMk fojkèk fd;k tkrk g vkj bl èkkèed dêjifFk;k }kjk mud èke ij geyk ekuk tkrk gA

Hkkjr e gj ikVÈ ,d tkfr }kjk ढूँरक l leEFkr gA blfy, o yxxk dk tkfrfogu lekt e ,dtV gku dh vuefr ugÈ nr D;kfd jktuhfr e ekeyh tkfr dh ikVÈ d fy, cu jguk ef'dy gA Hkkjr e mÜkj l nf{k.k rd nfy nry g tk mÜg , l lHkh vkj , lVh dh vkokt d :i e i'k djr gA vktknh d ckn l yxxk d bl ox e dkÃ cnvko ugÈ vk;kA 'kh" urk vkj jkturk lÜkk e cu jgu vkj èku deku d fy, tkfr dh jktuhfr djr gA vkeFkd vkj lkekftd nkuk rjg l lekt e dkÃ lekurk ugÈA bl idkj le;≤ ij vudkud lekt'kkfL=;k] ekuo'kkfL=;k] jktuhfr foKkfu;k] bfrgldkj o vU; fo}kuk u tkfr dh mRifÜk d fo"K; e] vudkud eUr0;k o fl)kurk dk fyfic) fd;k gA tkfr 0;oLFkk] Hkkjrh; lekt dh] u flQ ikphure cfYd lokf/kd tfVyre lkekftd lLFkk gA bl vnHkr o vryuh; Hkkjrh; lkekftd lLFkk d mnHko l ydj] fodkl e] fu!ng vudkud rRok o dkjdh dk ;kxnu jgk gA tkfriFkk] ,d lrr lkekftd fodkl dk ifj.kke gj ftl ij /ke] itkfr] Hkkxkfyd] jktufrd] lLdfrd lEid] jDr dh 'k)rk dh Hkkouk] 0;oIk; ,o dedk.M vfn lHkh rRok dk] ;Fkfprr ;kxnu jgk gA

Hkkjrh; lekt dh lokf/kd foy{k.krk] mldh tkrh; ljpuk e nf"Vxr gkrh gA bl vnHkr lkekftd 0;oLFkk u] ik'pkr; fo}kuk] lekt'kkfL=;k] fe'kufj;k] i'kkld

bfrgkldkj] itkfr oKkfudk bR;kfn dk /;ku] viuh vkj] vkd"V fd;k ga tkfr 0;oLFkk d lekt'kkL=h; nf"Vdk.k dk voykdu dju ij] Kkr gkrk g fd tkrh; vo/kkj.kk ij] u flQ fofHkUu lekt'kkfL=;k dk nf"Vdk.k gh fHkUu g] cfYd ijkr lekt'kkfL=;k ,o vk/kfud lekt'kkfL=;k dk nf"Vdk.k Hkh iFkd&iFkd ga fcfV'k i'kkldk e Hkh] Hkkjr ,o Hkkjrh; lekt dk le>u dh 0;kid mRldrk Fkh] ftldk ifj.kke Fkk] fofHkUu fcfV'k i'kklfud vf/kdfj;k }kj] viu Hkkjr iokl d nkju] Hkkjrh; lekt l tMk 0;kid lo{k.k o v/;;uA Hkkjrh; lekt] fHkUu jDr d feJ.k l mit] lenk;k dk leg Fkk

Hkkjr dh tehu e tkfr d ik; vkf[kj bruh etcrh l D;k èkl g, g] bl ckj e lekt'kkL=h fdlh vfreh fu"d"krd ugè igp ik, ga vktknh d ckn dÃ lxBuk vkj urkvk u tkfr rkMk vknkyu pyk;k ij lrg d uhp mldk dkÃ [kkl vlj ugè gvka ml le; ekuk tk jgk Fkk fd vkeFkd fodkl d lkFk ;g igpku viu vki detkj iMrh tk,xhA uCc d n'kd e vkeFkd mnkjhdj.k dh uhfr viuku d ckn l ;g Qd rk iMk fd lktfud thou e tkfrxr HknHkko rth l de gk gvka dæ ljdkj dh uhfr d vulkj ; rhu Jf.k;k ldkjRed HknHkko dh gdnkj ga dHkh&dHkh bu rhu Jf.k;k dk ,d lkFk finMk ox d :i e ifjHkkf"kr fd;k tkrk ga Hkkjr dh 15% tul[;k vulfpr tkfr ga dæ ljdkj dh uhfr d vulkj ljdkjh ukdfj;k e 15% vkj foüfo|ky;k e nkf[kyk yu oky Nk=k e l 15% vulfpr tkfr l gku pkfg,A vulfpr tutkfr;k d fy, yxHkx 7-5% LFkku vkjf{kr g tk Hkkjrh; tul[;k e mudk vuikr ga vU; finMk ox Hkkjr dh tul[;k dk yxHkx 50% g] yfdu doy 27% ljdkjh ukdfj;k mud fy, vkjf{kr ga

vkèkfud Hkkjr e bu ldkjRed HknHkko dh uhfr;k d dkj.k u, ruko ink g,A mPp tkfr lenk;k dk finM oxk d fy, ink dk vkjf{kr dju d fy, ljdkj dh uhfr l HknHkko egll gkrk ga dÃ ekeyk e cMh l[;k e mPp tkfr d lnL; mud fy, vkjf{kr dN LFkkuk d fy, çrLièkk djr ga tcfd finM ox d lnL;k dk mEehnokjk dh ryuk e mud fy, vkjf{kr LFkkuk dh cMh l[;k d dkj.k çrLièkk dju dh vko';drk ugè ga dHkh&dHkh dkV'k Hkju d fy,] fuEu ox d mEehnokjk dk Lohdkj fd;k tkrk g] Hky gh o mi;ä u gka dHkh&dHkh dN vkjf{kr ink dk ekuojfr j[kk tkrk g

D;kfd fuEu ox d dN mEehnokj Fk tk tkfr;k d chp vfëkd ruko ink djr FkA fupyh tkfr;k d chp Hkh vkj{k.k dk ydj ruko gA tkfr dh igpku jktuhfrd] lkekftd vkj dkuuh 0;k[;k dk fo"ka; cu xÃ gA ldkjRed HknHkko d gdnkj d : i e lphc) gku oky lenk; bl lph l ckgj ugÈ fudyr g] Hky gh mudh lkekftd vkj jktuhfrd fLFkr cgrj gkA dÃ ekeyk e dkuuh 0;oLFkk ;g r; dju d fy, 'kkfey g fd D;k ,d fuf'pr 0;fä ldkjRed HknHkko d fy, gdnkj gA

tkfr 0;oLFkk e fu;ek o ijEijkvk }kj] fofHkUu tkfr;k d e/;] ikjLifjd lEcU/kk dk fu/kk.k fd;k tkrk gA lHkh fgUn tkfr;k o mitkr;k e] [kku&iku] 'kfprk&v'kfprk lEcU/kh vudkud fu;ek dk fu/kk.k fd;k x;k gA mPp tkfr;k d fu;ek e dBkjr ifjyf{kr gkrh gA

lHk&xk lph

Mh- vkj- tkVo] Hkkjrh; lek t o fopkj/kkj;] u"ku y ifcyf"ku gkm l] fnYyh

Hkjr >u>uoky] o.k0;oLFkk] JhuVjkt ifcyd"ku] fnYyh

egUn dekj feJ] Hkkjrh; lfo/kku e vkj{k.k ,o jktuhfr] jkt ifcyd"ku gkm l] t ;ij

b- , - ,p- CyUV] n dklV filVe bu uknu bf.M;k] i-4

Mh- ,u] etenkj] ,u buVkmD"ku V lk"ky ,UFkkikykt h] i-12

lohjk tk; loky] o.k&tkfr 0;oLFkk mnHko] idk;] o : iKurj.k] i-26

;kxUn flg] Hkkjrh; ijEijk dk vk/kfudhdj.k] vuoknd vjfoUn dekj vxoky] jkor ifcyd"ku] t ;ij

jke xkiky flg] lkekftd U;k;] ykdr= vkj tkfr 0;oLFkk] jkor ifcyd"ku] ub fnYyh

fofiu pnk] vktknh d ckn dk Hkkjr] fgnh ek;/e dk;kUo;u fun"kk;] ub fnYyh

सतोष भारतीय, दलित, अल्पसंख्यक व स"DRhdj.k] jktdey idk"ku] fnYyh